5G Communications Technologies and Solutions

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Foreword

- During the World Radiocommunication Conference 2015 held in Geneva, Switzerland from October 26 to 30, ITU Radiocommunication Sector (ITU-R) officially approved the resolution on promoting future 5G research and formally decided on "IMT-2020" as the official name of 5G.

- 5G is a new-generation communications technology. Its standards evolution and industry development have attracted much attention and will be promoted by multiple parties. In addition, for mobile Internet and IoT scenarios, 5G brings new technologies and transformations.

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Objectives

Upon completion of this course, you will be able to:

- ▫ Understand 5G standards evolution and industry development.

- ▫ Master key technologies and points for 5G communications.

- ▫ Distinguish between three 5G scenarios and their supported applications.

- ▫ Be familiar with 5G business solutions and know the key to the success of operators'.
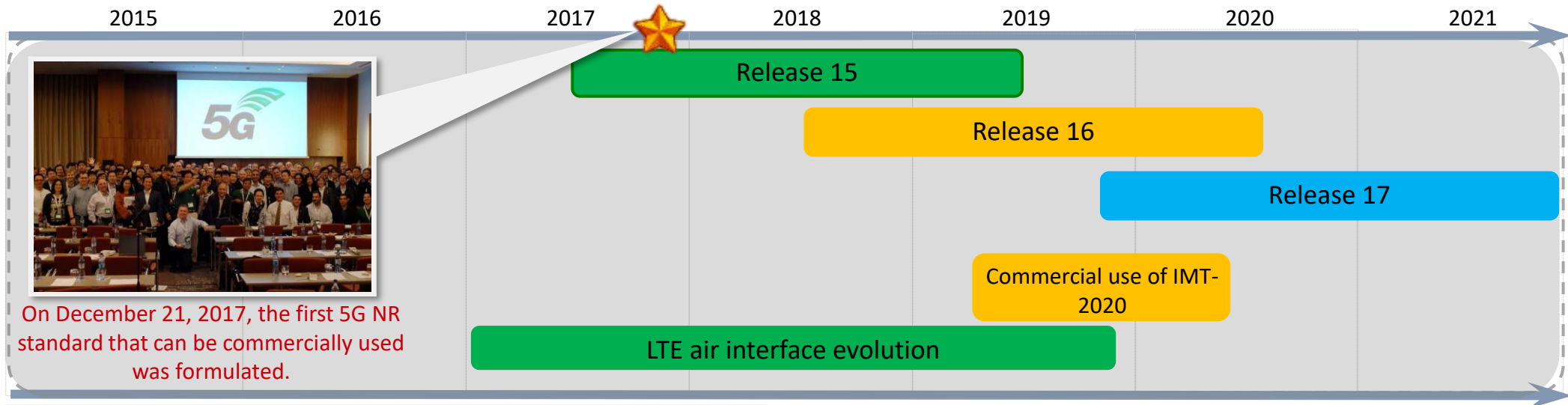
Contents

1. **5G Standards Evolution and Industry Development**

2. Key 5G Technologies

3. Three 5G Application Scenarios

4. 5G Business Solutions

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Vision 2025: Towards an Intelligent World

All Things Sensing   **All Things Connected**   **All Things Intelligent**

1
Live with Robots
Smart home robot usage: 14%

2
Super Vision
Enterprise AR/VR usage: 10%

3
Smart Assistance
Personal smart assistant usage: 90%

4
Smooth Navigation
IoV penetration rate: 15%

5
Work with Robots
Man-machine ratio in the manufacturing industry: 103/10,000

6
Enhanced Creativity
AI usage by large enterprises: 97%

7
Seamless Communication
Enterprise data usage efficiency: 86%

8
Connected Economy
Commercial applications on the cloud: 85%

9
Rapid 5G Coverage
5G coverage rate: 58%

10
Global Digital Governance
Global data volume generated per year: 180 ZB

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Evolution of 5G Communications Technical Standards

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021

Release 15

Release 16

Release 17

Commercial use of IMT-2020

LTE air interface evolution

On December 21, 2017, the first 5G NR standard that can be commercially used was formulated.

R15

NR technical framework

- ✓ New waveform
- ✓ Numerology, frame structure
- ✓ Coding, modulation, & channel
- ✓ M-MIMO
- ✓ Flexible duplex

Network architecture: ready

- ✓ UL and DL decoupling
- ✓ CU-DU high-layer split
- ✓ NSA/SA

Industry application basic design

- ✓ URLLC

R16

Function enhancement

- ✓ 2-step RACH
- ✓ IAB
- ✓ Mobility enhancement
- ✓ Enhanced dual connectivity (DC) and carrier aggregation (CA)
- ✓ MIMO enhancement
- ✓ UE power saving

Vertical industry exploration

- ✓ URLLC enhancement
- ✓ 5G+TSN
- ✓ NPN
- ✓ 5G LAN
- ✓ 5G V2X
- ✓ NR-U
- ✓ NR positioning

3GPP Release 15: New 5G Technology Standards

5G NR

Release 15	Release 16

Release 12	Release 13	Release 14	Release 15	Release 16

These include:

New radio

LTE Advanced Pro evolution

Next generation core (NGC)

EPC evolution

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5G Unified Standards

3G
WCDMA
CDMA2000
TD-SCDMA

IEEE
WiMAX

IEEE
WLAN

4G/4.5G
LTE
LTE-Advanced
LTE-Advanced Pro

WLAN

5G
Globally unified standards

Global roaming | Economies of scale

Other industries

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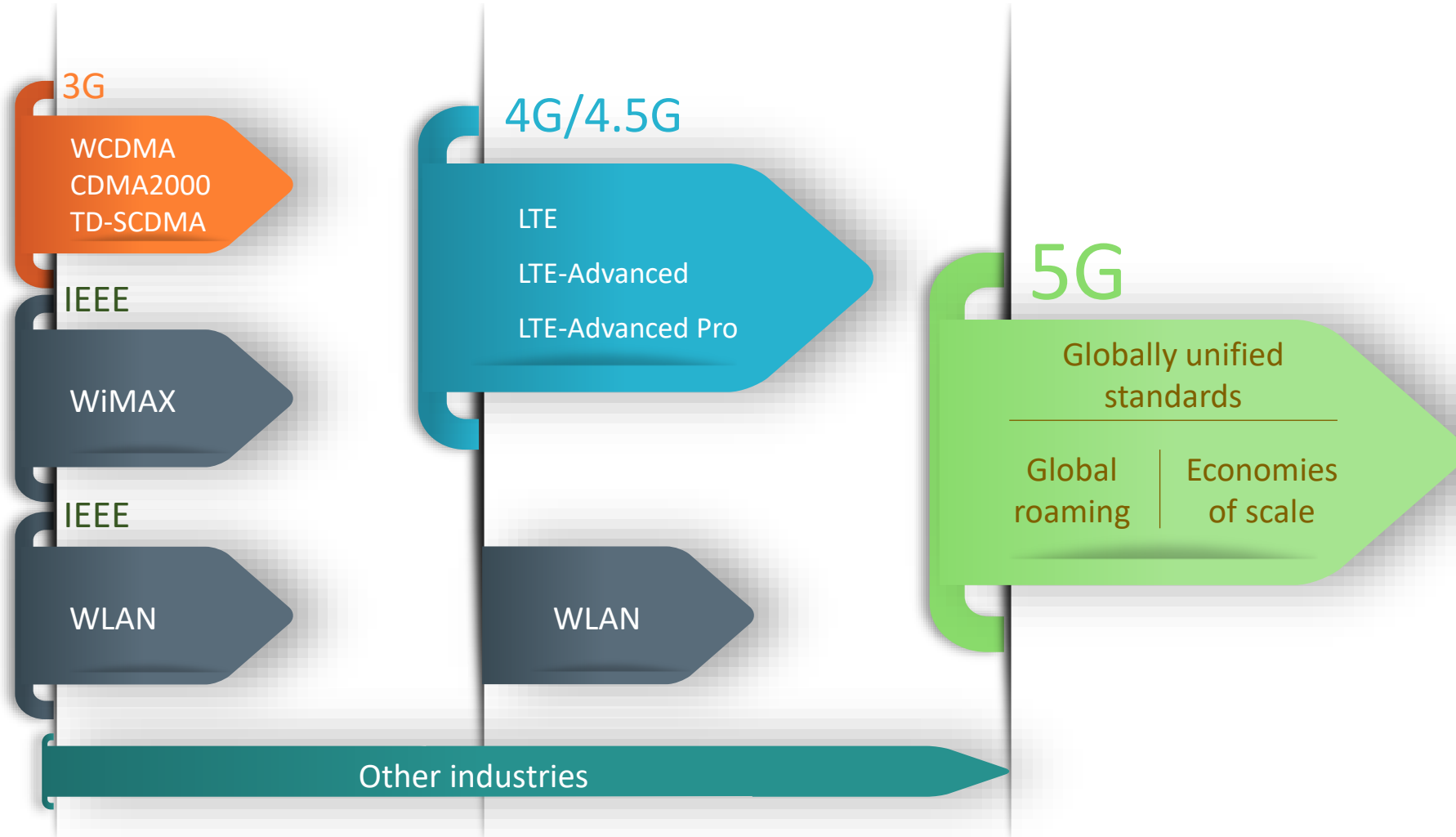
More Countries Value 5G & AI as Key to National Digitization

170+ countries released digital strategies

ICT **20%** ↑ -> GDP **1%** ↑

5G plays an important role in the national digital strategy.

South Korea — 5G+strategy: Build global top strategic products based on 5G by 2026.

US — National security strategy: 5G creates a new market of US$250 billion

China — Three ministries in China established the IMT-2020 (5G) Promotion Group in February 2013

Germany — Build a high-performance 5G network by 2025. 5G is the basis for digital value creation.

UK — Leading 5G, building a world-leading digital economy

Japan — 5G is the foundation of economic, social, and national life.

20+ countries released national AI strategies.

US: US AI Plan

China: Next Generation Artificial Intelligence Development Plan

Canada: Pan-Canadian Artificial Intelligence Strategy

Singapore: Smart Nation 2025

UK: Industrial Strategy: AI Sector Deal

Russia: National AI Strategy 2030

UAE: National Artificial Intelligence Strategy 2031

India: National Artificial Intelligence Strategy

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Widespread Proliferation of 5G Product Types

- On the eve of the 2018 Mobile World Congress, Huawei announced Balong 5G01, the world's first commercially available 5G chipset compliant with 3GPP specifications. It supports global mainstream 5G frequency bands, including the low ones (sub-6 GHz) and high ones (mmWave). Theoretically, the data download rate can be up to 2.3 Gbps.

- Huawei also launched the first 3GPP-compliant 5G commercial terminal: HUAWEI 5G CPE. There are two types of CPEs, one for low frequency bands (sub-6 GHz) and the other for high frequency bands (mmWave). The tested peak downlink rate can reach 2 Gbps.

- In addition, Huawei unveiled its first 5G foldable phone, HUAWEI Mate X.

- On March 26, 2020, Huawei launched the 5G mobile phones Huawei P40 and P40 Pro globally.

Balong 5G 01   **5G CPE**   **Mate X**   **P40 Pro**

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3. Three 5G Application Scenarios

4. 5G Business Solutions

5G Key Performance Indicators

5G	Latency	Throughput	Connections	Network Architecture
	1 ms E2E latency	**10 Gbps** per connection	**1 million** per km^2	**Slicing** capability requirements
	30 to 50x	100x	100x	NFV/SDN
LTE	30 to 50 ms	100 Mbps	10,000	Flexibility

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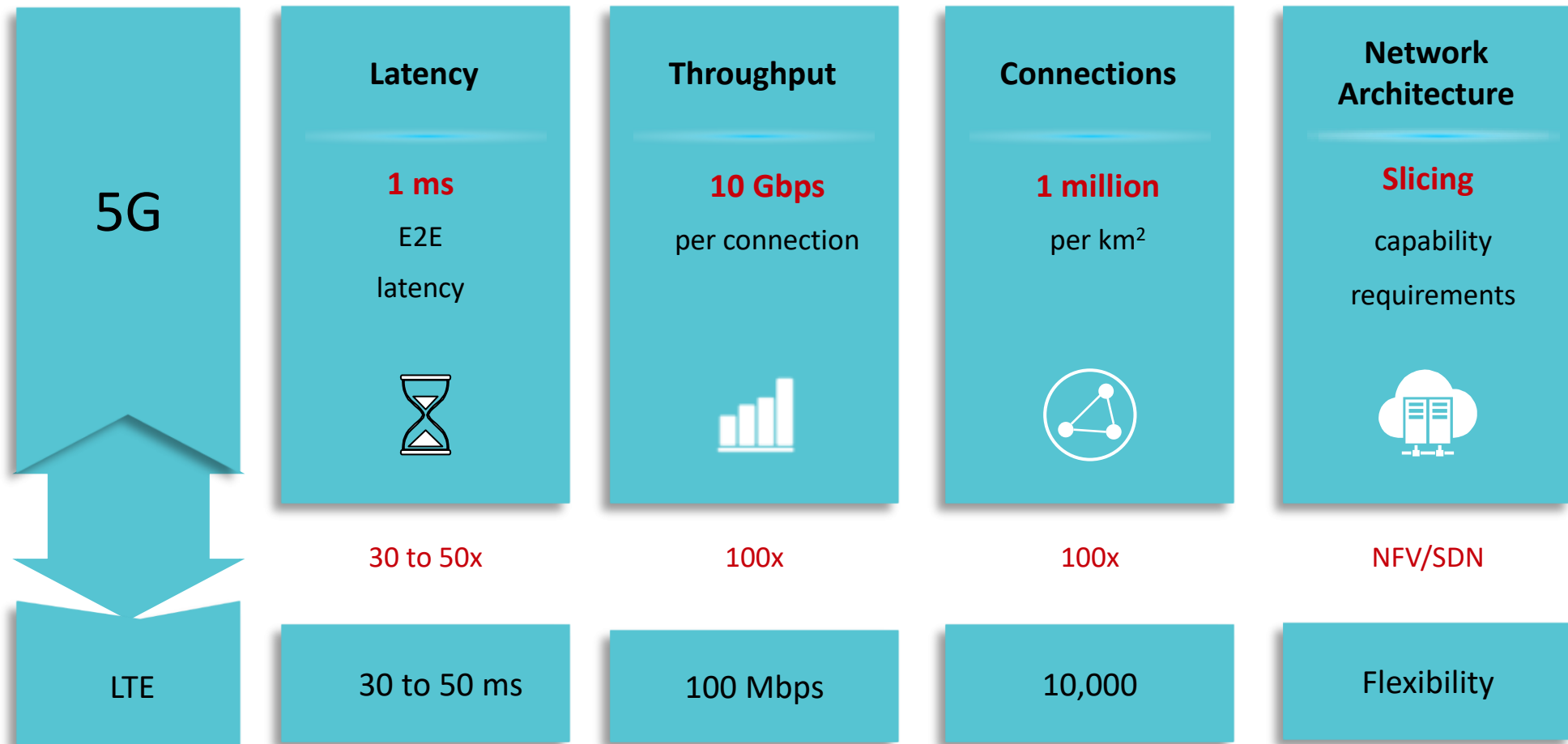
5G Key Capability Requirements

Key capability requirements
(IMT-2020 vs. IMT-Advanced)
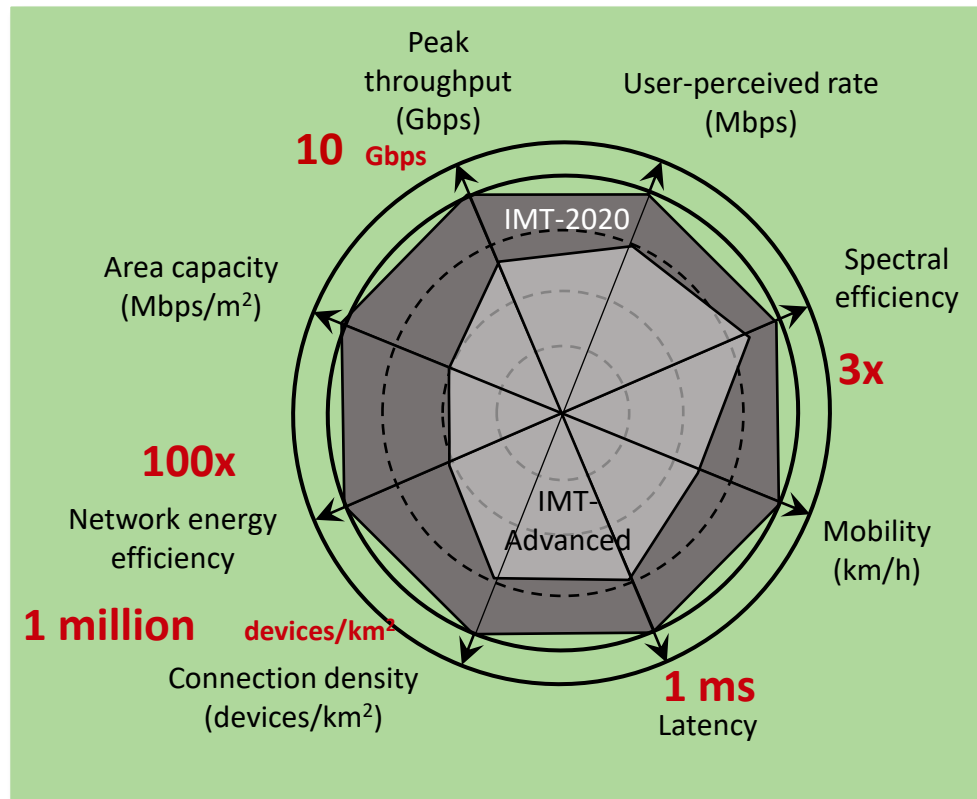
Different application scenarios have different
requirements on 5G network capabilities.
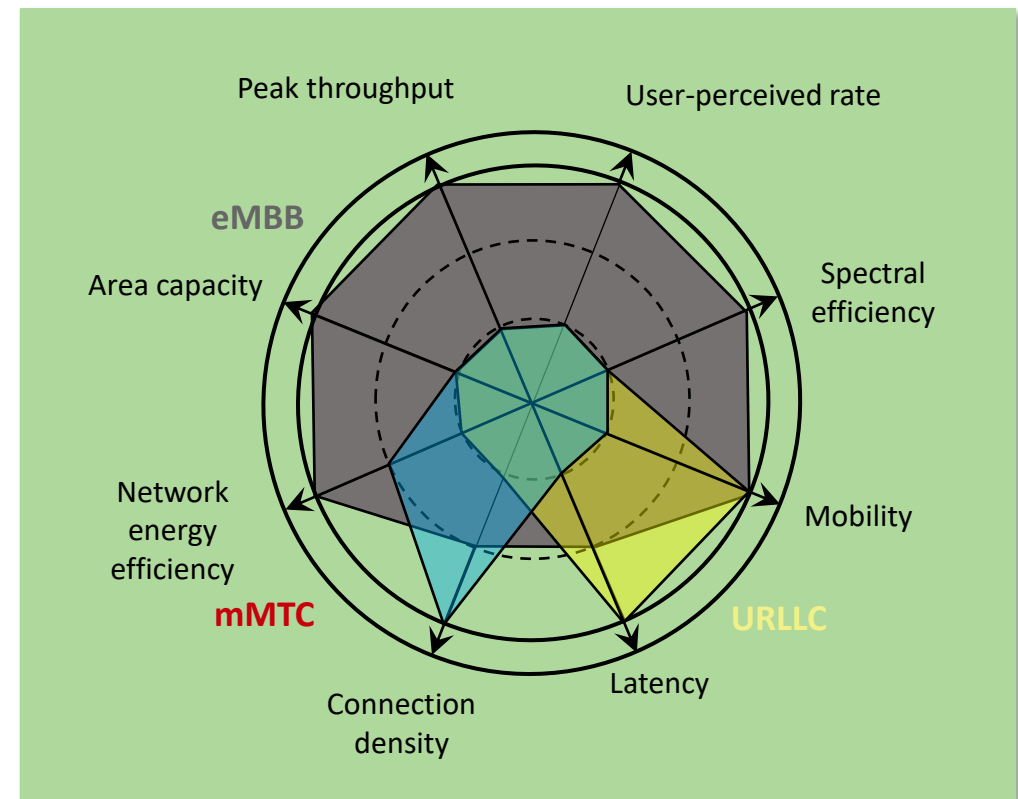
Three Key 5G Innovations

New Architecture

New Radio
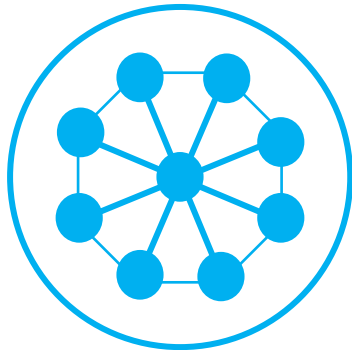
Full Spectrum

Using both low and high

frequency bands

for new experience

One physical network

for hundreds of industries
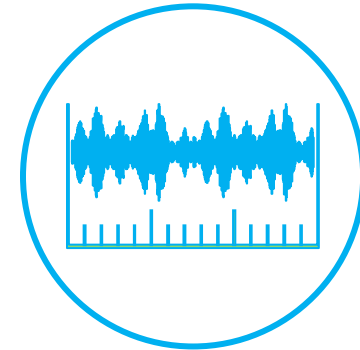
Flexible adaptation to various

services

Improved spectral efficiency

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5G New Architecture - One Network for Hundreds of Industries

UHD slice

Voice slice

Real-time service slice

IoT service slice

NFV+SDN

Unified control plane + Multi-service user plane

Telco-OS

Developer

Consumer

Partner

Operator

Slice QoS defined by industry requirements

Architecture based on cloud and big data

Operations based on Internet architecture

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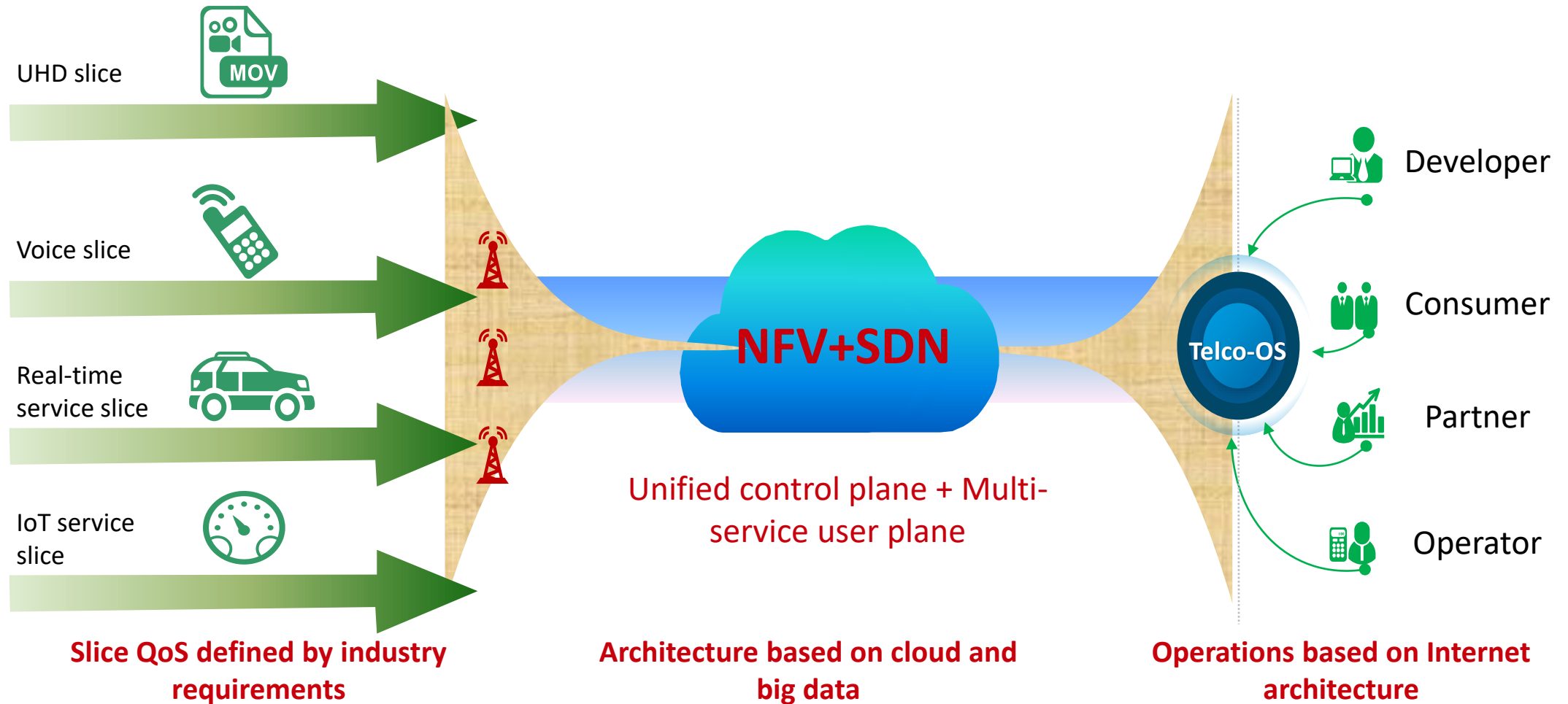
5G Networking Mode

2019
NSA Option 3x

2020 to 2023
Long-term coexistence of NSA and SA

2023+
SA as the target architecture
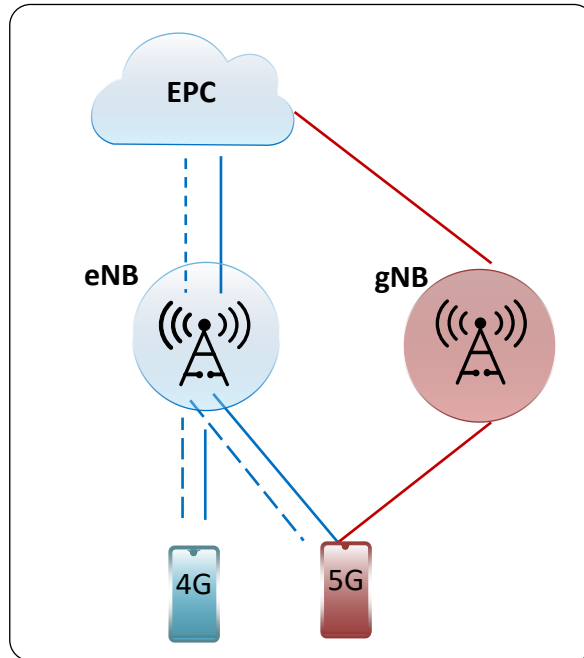
Enabling eMBB services:
- Quick deployment in the early stage
- LTE as the anchor point
- LTE&NR DC
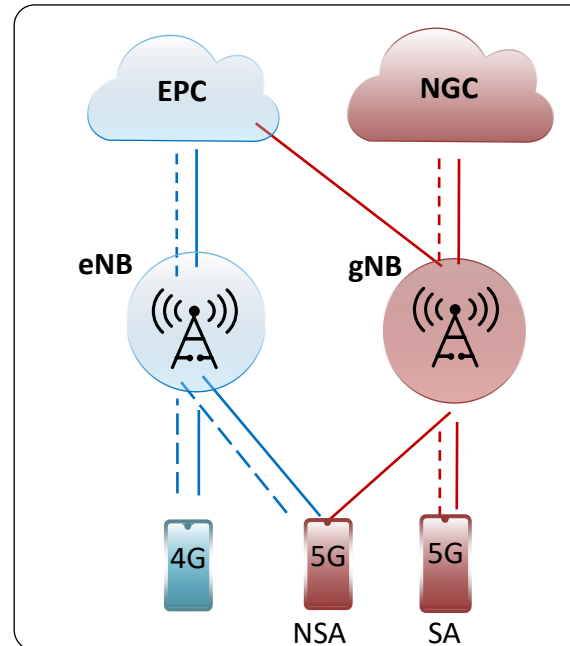
Enabling 5G 2B services:
- One network adapts to both NSA and SA networking.
- Uplink enhancement (such as super uplink and NR uplink CA)
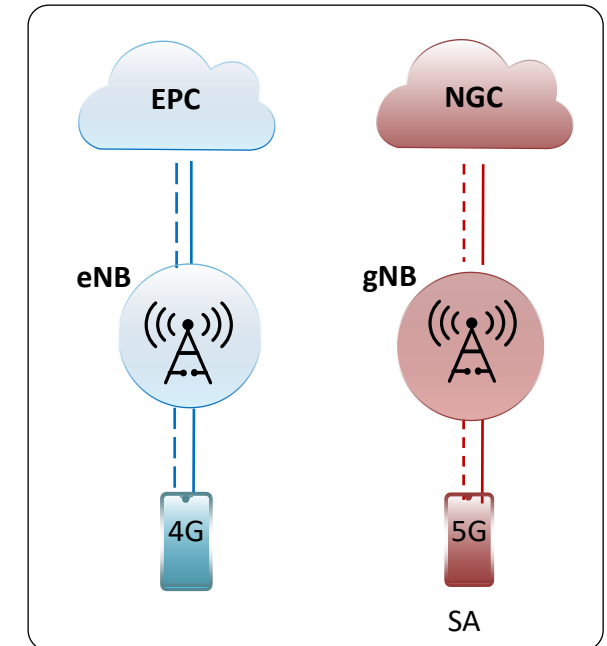
Fully enabling vertical services:
- NR carrier aggregation

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Operators Will Begin Deploying SA Networks in 2020

NSA

SA

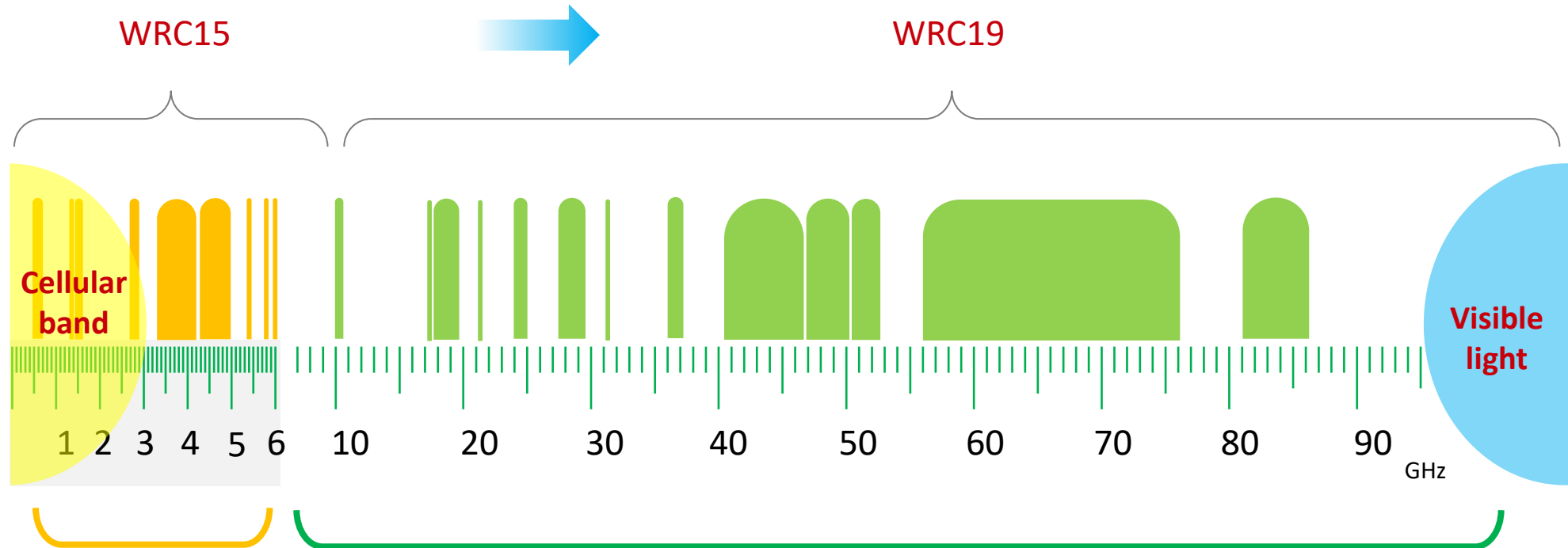|	Service	User Experience	Deployment Complexity	Ecosystem Maturity
NSA	• **eMBB and FWA: supported** • URLLC and network slicing: not supported	• **EN-DC**: enhancing uplink coverage • EN-DC: improving user experience	• LTE base station software upgrade to support NSA • EPC software upgrade	• Mature in 2019
SA	• All-scenario services are supported • **Vertical industries** enabled by network slicing and high uplink bandwidth	• Limited uplink coverage (for C-band) • Ultra-large uplink or **sub-3G NR**: Mandatory	• Super uplink or sub-3G NR • **NGC**: mandatory	• Driven by Chinese and American markets • **Mature in 2020**

NGC: Service-oriented, with Four Types of Services

1 **Control and user plane separation**

Control plane → Central control plane GW-C

User plane → Regional user plane GW-U

User plane → Edge user plane GW-U

UGW (unified gateway)

2 **Mobile edge computing**

MEC

EPC NGC

Application scenarios: campus/enterprise campus, smart stadium, IoV, etc.

3 **Network function reconstruction**

- All-cloud network
- Network architecture reconstruction
- Software function reconstruction

4 **Network slicing**

Slice 1 — VR video

Slice 2 — Smart water

Slice 3 — IoV

5G New Radio

Full-duplex

(full-duplex mode)
Increased throughput

Massive MIMO

(spatial multiplexing)
Increased throughput

Mobile Internet

IoT

Air interface adaptation

SCMA

(multiple access)
Increased connections
Shortened latency

Polar code

(channel coding)
Improved reliability
Reduced power
consumption

F-OFDM

(flexible waveform)
Flexible response to different services

The new radio can flexibly adapt to different services, delivering a three-fold improvement of spectral efficiency.

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5G Aggregates All Frequency Bands

WRC15

WRC19

Cellular band

Visible light

1 2 3 4 5 6 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

GHz

~ For coverage and capacity

~ For capacity and self-backhaul

C-band (3.4–3.6 GHz) can provide at least 200 MHz global frequency bands.

WRC19 candidate bands for IMT above 6 GHz: 24.25-27.5, 37-40.5, 42.5-43.5, 45.5-47, 47.2-50.2, 50.4-52.6, 66-76, 81-86 GHz

28 GHz (27.5–29.5 GHz) for industrial use

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Allocation of Mid and Low 5G Bands in China

- The MIIT has approved the license for the use of the medium and low frequency bands for 5G by China's three major operators.
  - China Telecom: 3400–3500 MHz (100 MHz)
  - China Unicom: 3500–3600 MHz (100 MHz)
  - China Mobile: 2515–2675 MHz and 4800–4900 MHz
    - 2515–2575 MHz, 2635–2675 MHz, and 4800–4900 MHz frequency bands are newly added, and the 2575–2635 MHz frequency band is refarmed from China Mobile's existing TD-LTE (4G) frequency band.
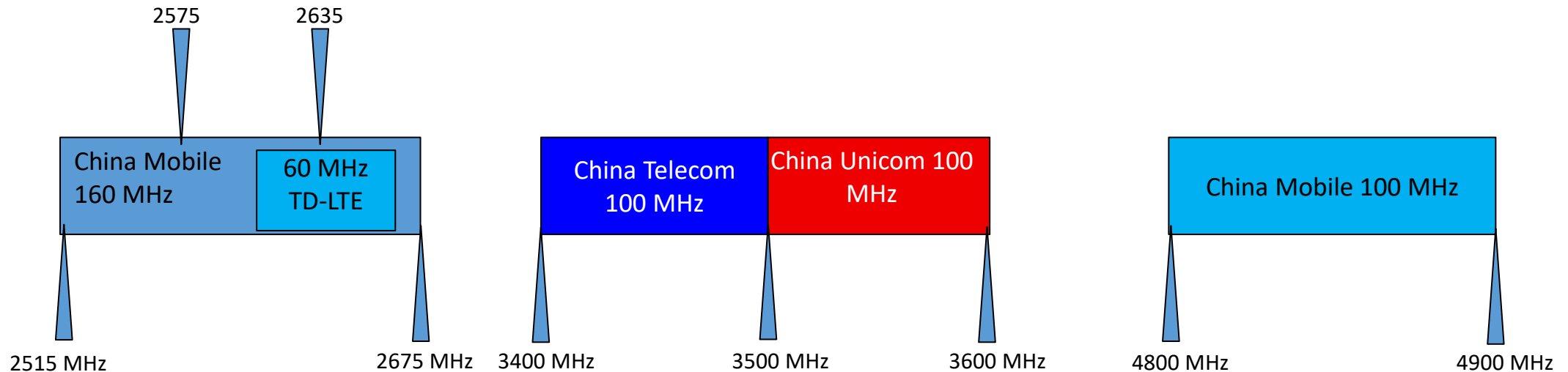
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eMBB

- In eMBB scenarios, 5G needs to provide enhanced mobile Internet services:

  ▫ Services such as VR/AR/MR require higher rates.

VR	**AR**	**MR**
Everything you see is unreal.	You can tell the difference between the 'real' and the 'virtual'.	You cannot tell the difference between the 'real' and the 'virtual'.

Immersion → **Interaction** → **Imagination** → **Panoramas**

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mMTC

- In mMTC scenarios, 5G needs to provide IoT services with massive connections.
  - Internet of everything – large-scale IoT
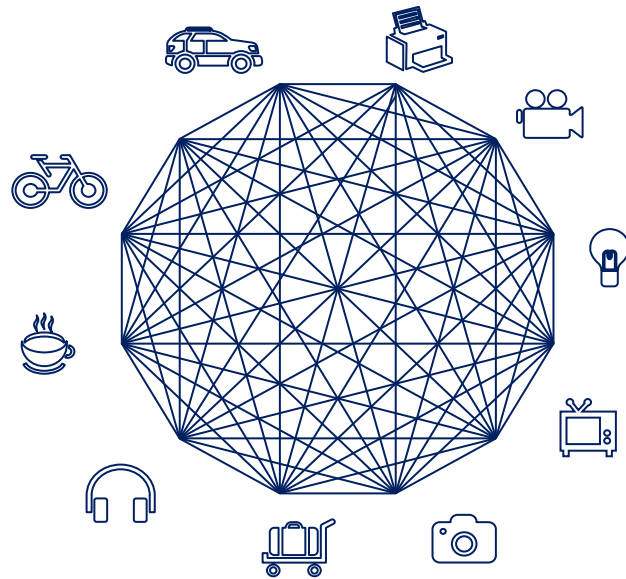
All things connected

The ITU-R WP 5D#35e remote conference held by the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) announced that 3GPP 5G technologies (including NB-IoT) meet the requirements of IMT-2020 5G technical standards and are officially accepted as ITU IMT-2020 5G technical standards.

NB-IoT systems embedded into 5G

frequency
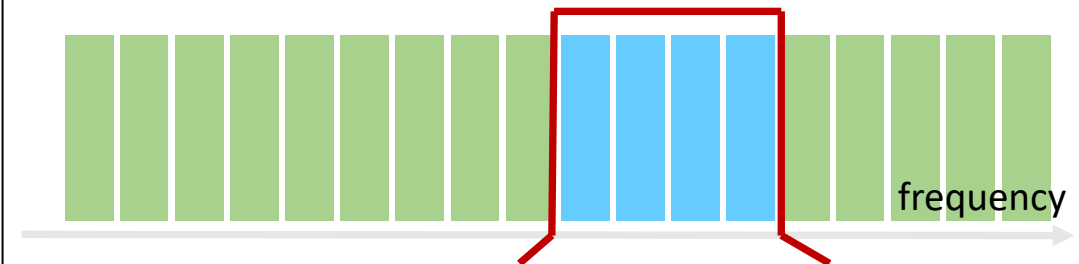
URLLC

- In URLLC scenarios, 5G needs to provide ultra-high reliability and ultra-low latency services.

  - In V2X scenarios, services such as assisted driving and automated driving require low latency.

  - Scenarios demanding high real-time performance, such as smart healthcare and remote surgery, require low latency.

Relationship between system delay and braking distance
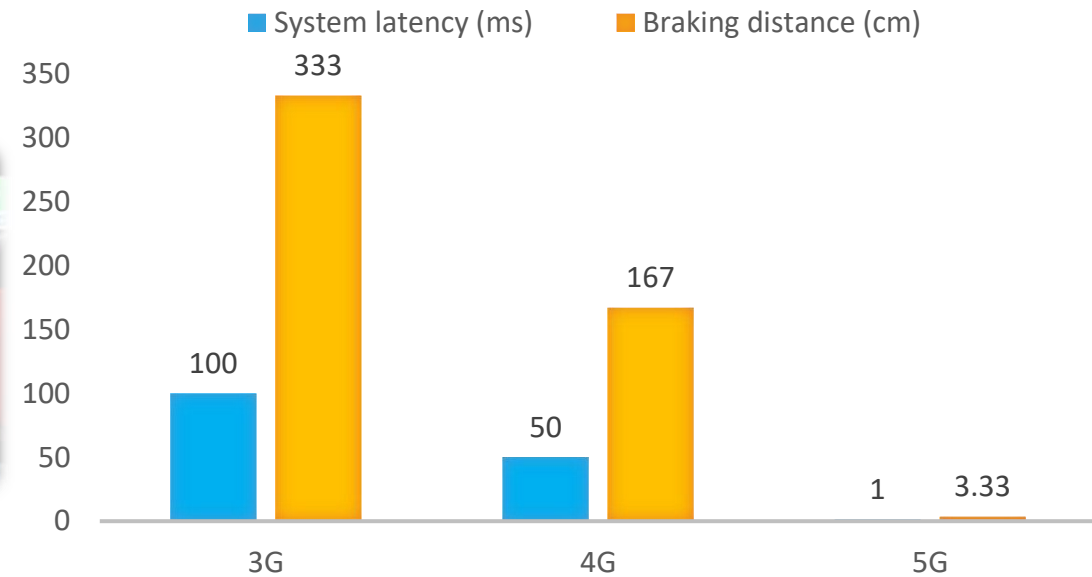
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Three 5G Business Solutions Driving Business Success

B2C: 5G enriches life

Experience 5G anytime, anywhere

- **Business insight**: 3 key success factors
- **Solution**: Leading VR service solution; Digital indoor solution
- **Best practice**: LG U+ China Mobile, Elisa, ...

B2B: 5G boosts industry

Industry-level quality, ensuring SLA

- **Business insight**: Blue ocean market, starting from connectivity
- **Solution**: Rapid and economical business connections; Guaranteed SLA solution
- **Best practice**: STC, China Unicom, Sunrise, ...

B2H: 5G enables wireless optical fibers

Quick launch and experience of wireless optical fibers

- **Business insight**: Three scenarios drive business development.
- **Solution**: All-scenario CPEs + WTTx suite
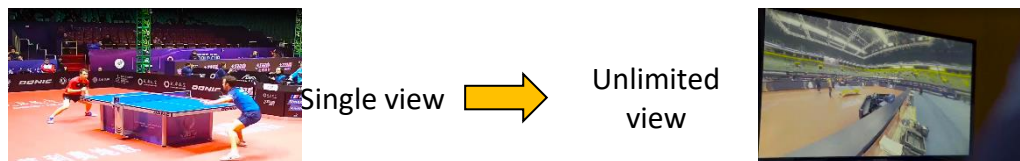- **Best practice**: Globe, Telcom, 3, ...

5G Business Solutions

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B2C Industry Insight: Three Key Success Factors

5G Brings More New Services
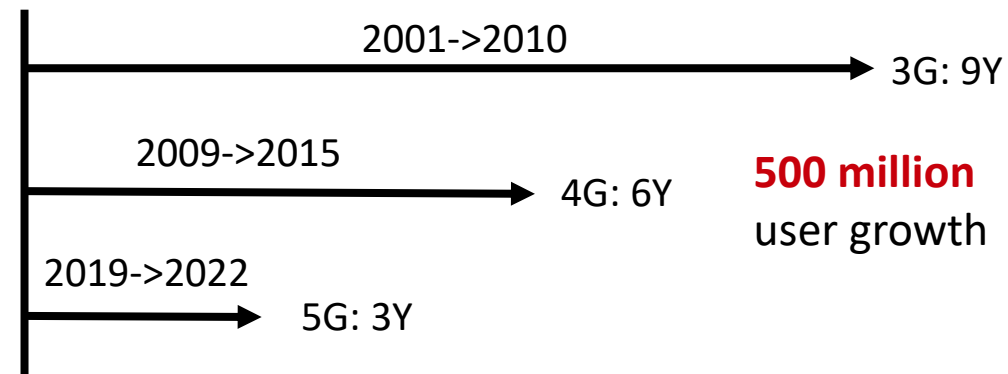
New video: more details, immersive experience

1080p
120°2D → 4K/8K
360°3D/4D
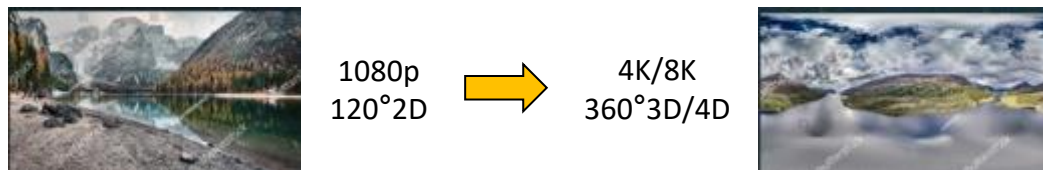
New live broadcast: onsite-like experience

Single view → Unlimited view

New games: any game, any device

Dedicated devices and games → Cloud gaming
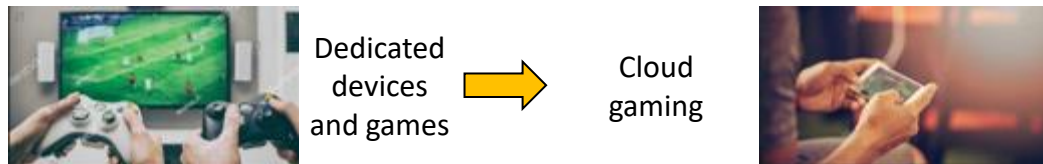
Rapid Increase of 5G B2C Users

2001->2010 → 3G: 9Y

2009->2015 → 4G: 6Y

500 million user growth

2019->2022 → 5G: 3Y

5G will be two times faster than 4G and three times faster than 3G, reaching 500 million users.

Three Key Factors for 5G B2C Success

✓ High-quality network
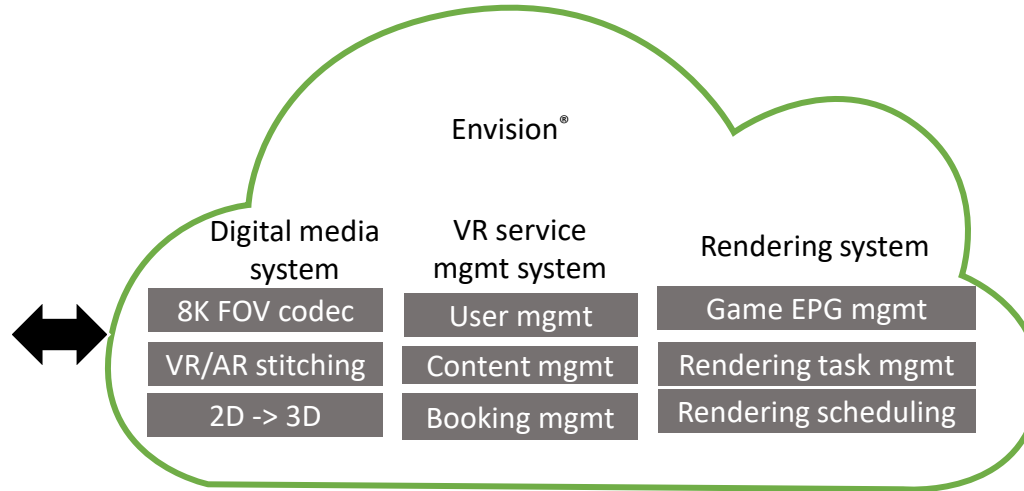
✓ Rich content

✓ Flexible multi-dimension tariffs

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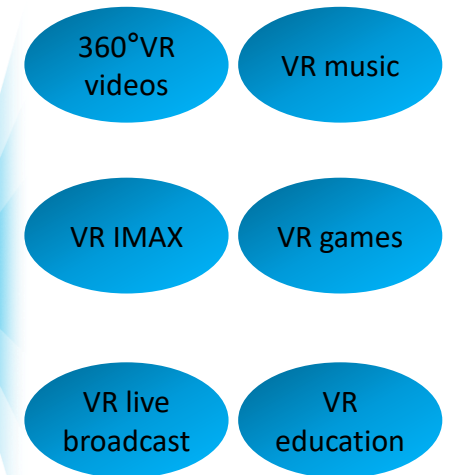# Solution: Driving VR/AR Business Success

Huawei VR Glasses

VR Cloud Platform
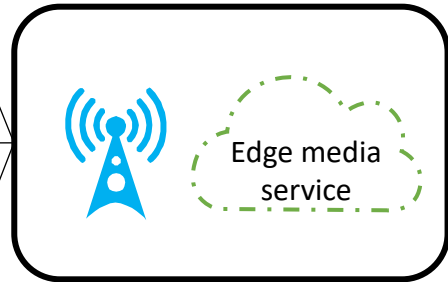
VR/AR Content

Mobile operators
5G & ICT
infrastructure

Edge media service

Envision®

Digital media system

VR service mgmt system

Rendering system

8K FOV codec	User mgmt	Game EPG mgmt
VR/AR stitching	Content mgmt	Rendering task mgmt
2D -> 3D	Booking mgmt	Rendering scheduling

Huawei cloud/Huawei cloud stack

(including Co-Operation Cloud)

- 360°VR videos
- VR music
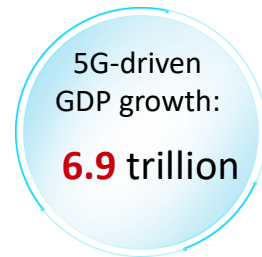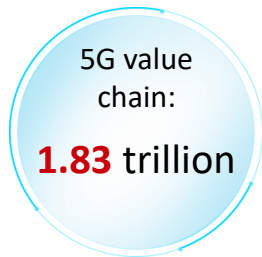- VR IMAX
- VR games
- VR live broadcast
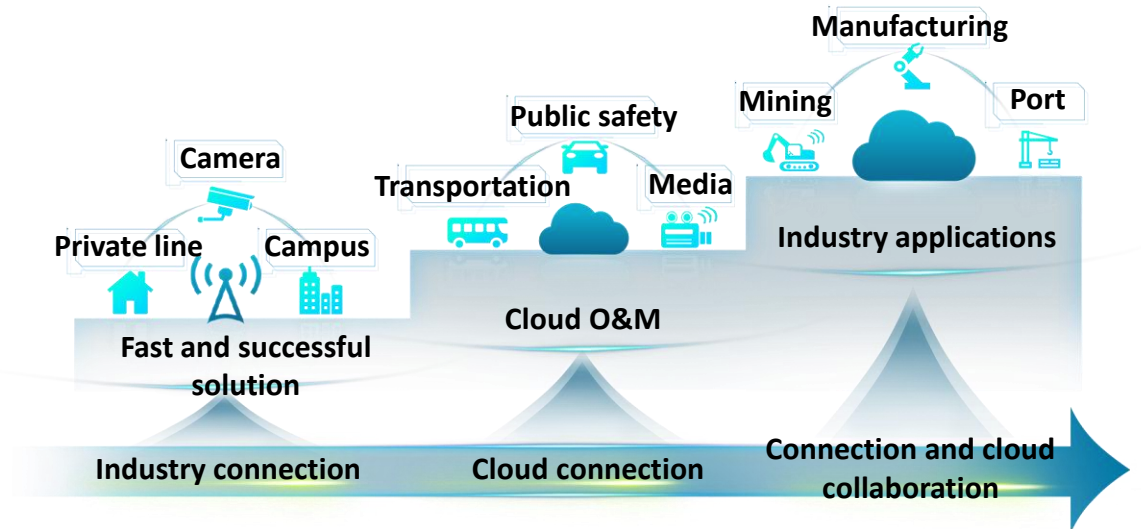- VR education

Commercial cases:

- China Telecom: e-Cloud VR
- China Unicom: Wo Video

B2B Industry Insight: Blue Ocean Market, Starting from Connectivity

B2B Services: Blue Ocean Market for Operators' Business

5G B2B Success Starts from Connectivity

5G value chain:
1.83 trillion

5G-driven GDP growth:
6.9 trillion

Job opportunities:
11 million

Manufacturing

Mining — Port

Public safety

Camera

Transportation — Media

Private line — Campus

Industry applications

Fast and successful solution

Cloud O&M

Industry connection — Cloud connection — Connection and cloud collaboration

5G private line

5G campus

5G public safety

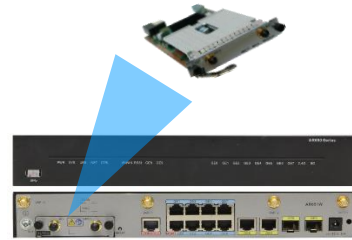**5G transportation**

5G port

5G manufacturing

Solution: Fast and Economical Business Connection

Fixed Private Line Scenario

The AR650 gateway facilitates 5G connections on enterprise private networks, meeting enterprise VPN and security requirements.

Enterprise private line

5G card

Cameras with built-in 5G modules facilitate HD video surveillance.

Video surveillance

Wireless Private Line Scenario

The world's first industrial-grade CPE facilitates remote control in industrial scenarios and provides more stable connections in complex environments.

Remote control

The video codec with built-in 5G modules makes the 5G backpack lighter and makes the battery power supply last longer.

Live broadcast

Built-in 5G module

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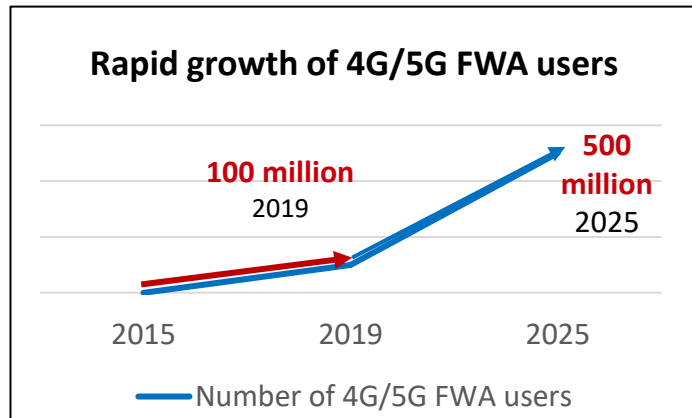# B2H Industry Insight: Three Scenarios Drive Service Development

FWA as the main service at the early stage of 5G

230+
4G FWA network

10+
countries lead the use of FWA.

30+
5G FWA network

10+
networks have more than 1 million users.

Rapid growth of 4G/5G FWA users

100 million
2019

500 million
2025

2015   2019   2025

— Number of 4G/5G FWA users

New "MFC" = Mobile + FWA

Mobile-First Convergence

ARPU
3x

Mobile churn rate: **0.5x**

Ultimate gigabit experience

4G FWA
5-50 Mbps

→

5G FWA
100-1000+Mbps

Equal profit with eMBB

5x spectral efficiency VS eMBB
(The coverage range of an outdoor CPE is 30+ dB greater than that of a mobile phone.)

All-scenario support

4G FWA
Basic broadband

5G FWA
Premium broadband

✓ Connection of unconnected households
✓ Copper line replacement
✓ Optical fiber replacement

Better business prospects
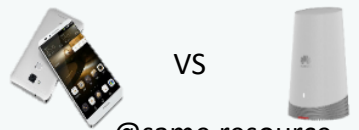**5G FWA**
- High-quality user experience
- Guaranteed bit rate

Flexible investment
- **C-band & sub-3 GHz:** hybrid eMBB/FWA
- **mmWave:** on-demand deployment

Fast ROI
Two-year ROI@FWA + eMBB

Solution: Fast HBB Connection - 5G FWA Series

5x spectrum performance increases FWA profitability

VS

@same resource

50 GB

Smart phones

250 GB

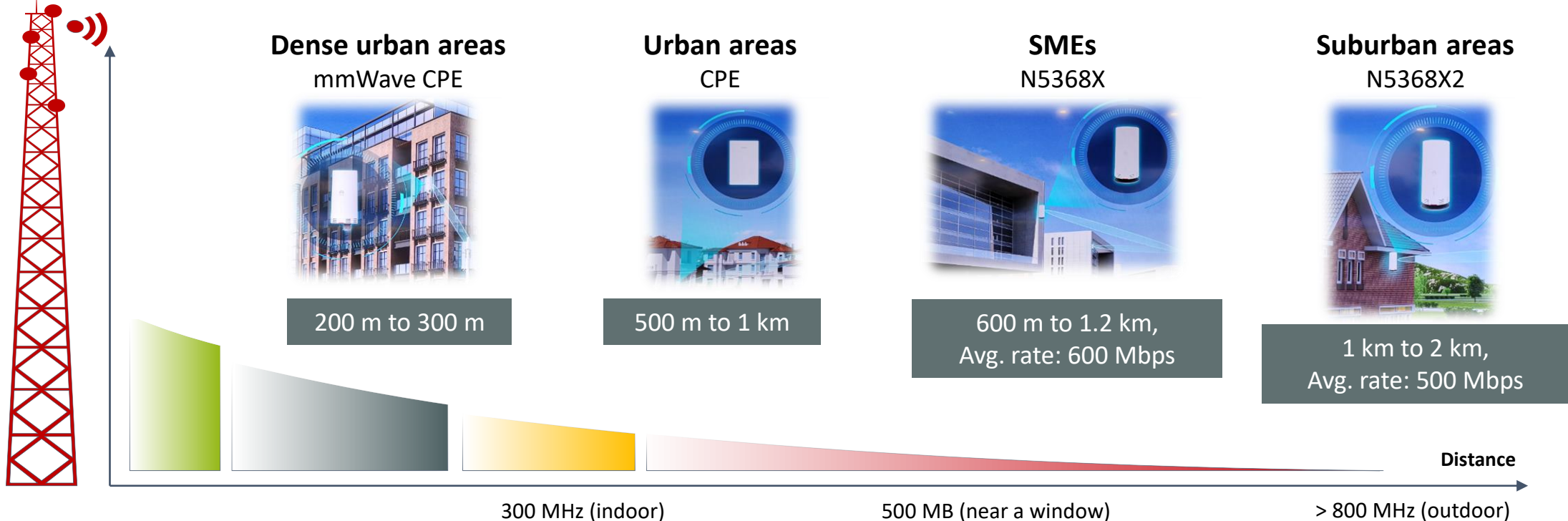N5866 (outdoor)

High-performance CPE

✓ Higher antenna gain (11 dBi)

✓ 4R/8R CPE, doubling capacity

E2E capability of the WTTx suite

WTTx suite

- 1-minute service provisioning
- Easy digital installation within 1 hour
- 1 unified operation platform

Dense urban areas
mmWave CPE

Urban areas
CPE

SMEs
N5368X

Suburban areas
N5368X2

200 m to 300 m

500 m to 1 km

600 m to 1.2 km, Avg. rate: 600 Mbps

1 km to 2 km, Avg. rate: 500 Mbps

Distance

300 MHz (indoor)

500 MB (near a window)

> 800 MHz (outdoor)

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Quiz

1. (Multiple Choice) What are the three 5G application scenarios defined by ITU?

   A. eMBB

   B. eMTC

   C. mMTC

   D. uRLLC

2. (Multiple Choice) Which two of the three 5G application scenarios are closely related to IoT?

   A. eMBB

   B. eMTC

   C. mMTC

   D. uRLLC

Summary

- In this course, you have learned about the most popular wireless communications technology: 5G, including its standards evolution, industry development process, and key technologies.

- You have also learned about the three application scenarios of 5G: mMTC, URLLC, eMBB, and 5G solutions in the industry.

- If you want to learn more about 5G technology details, please attend the 5G course training.

Thank you.

Bring digital to every person, home, and organization for a fully connected, intelligent world.