

# SISTEM KOMUNIKASI OPTIK

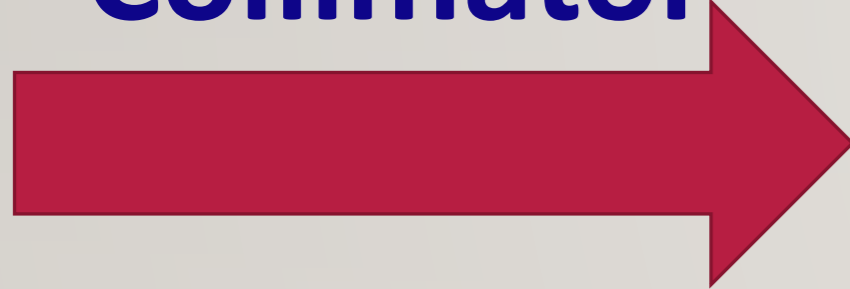
- **MATERI 8**
- **PENINGKATAN GANDENGAN**

- D3 Teknologi Telekomunikasi – Fakultas Ilmu Terapan



# PENINGKATAN GANDENGAN

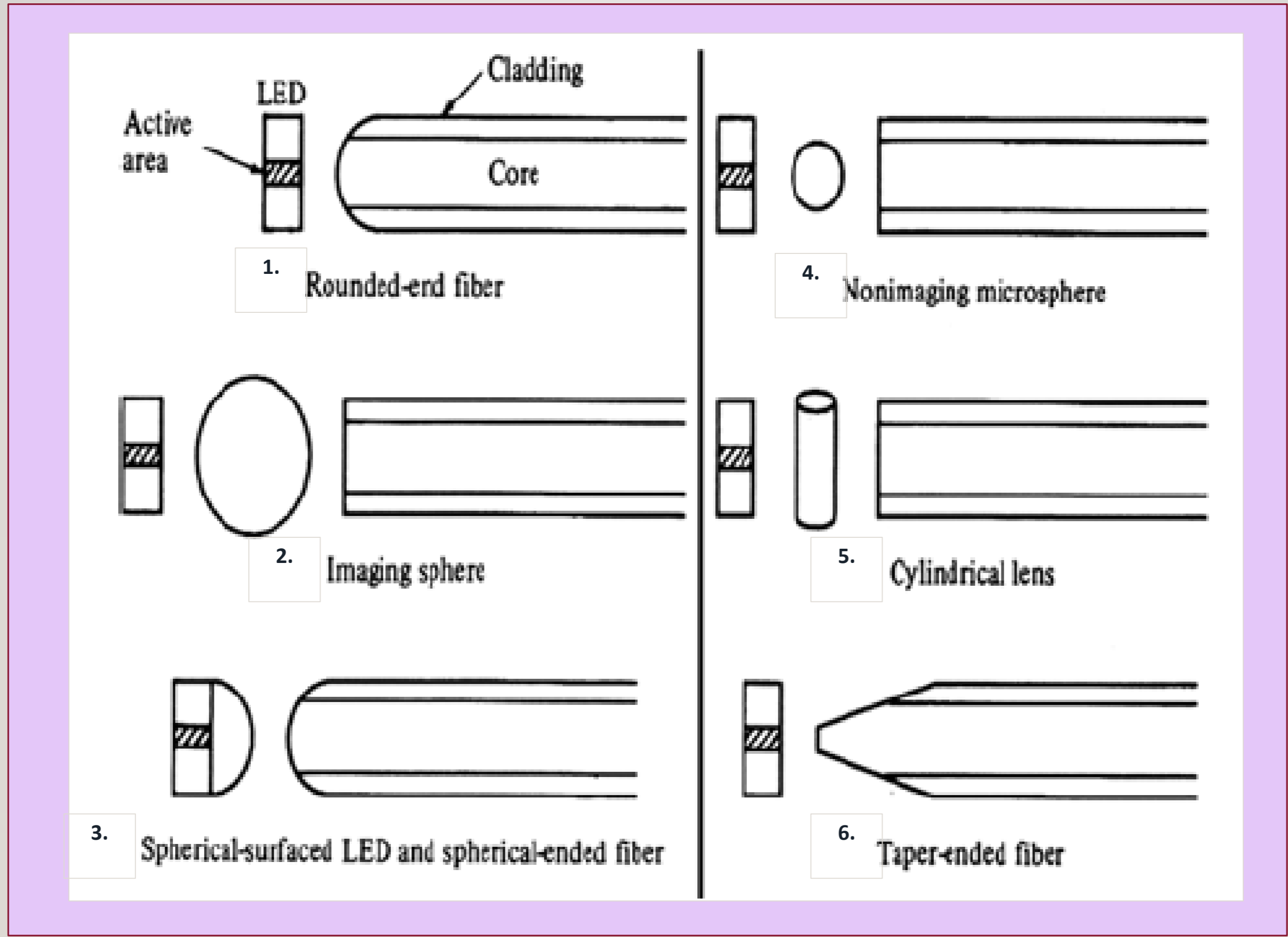
## Fiber Collimator



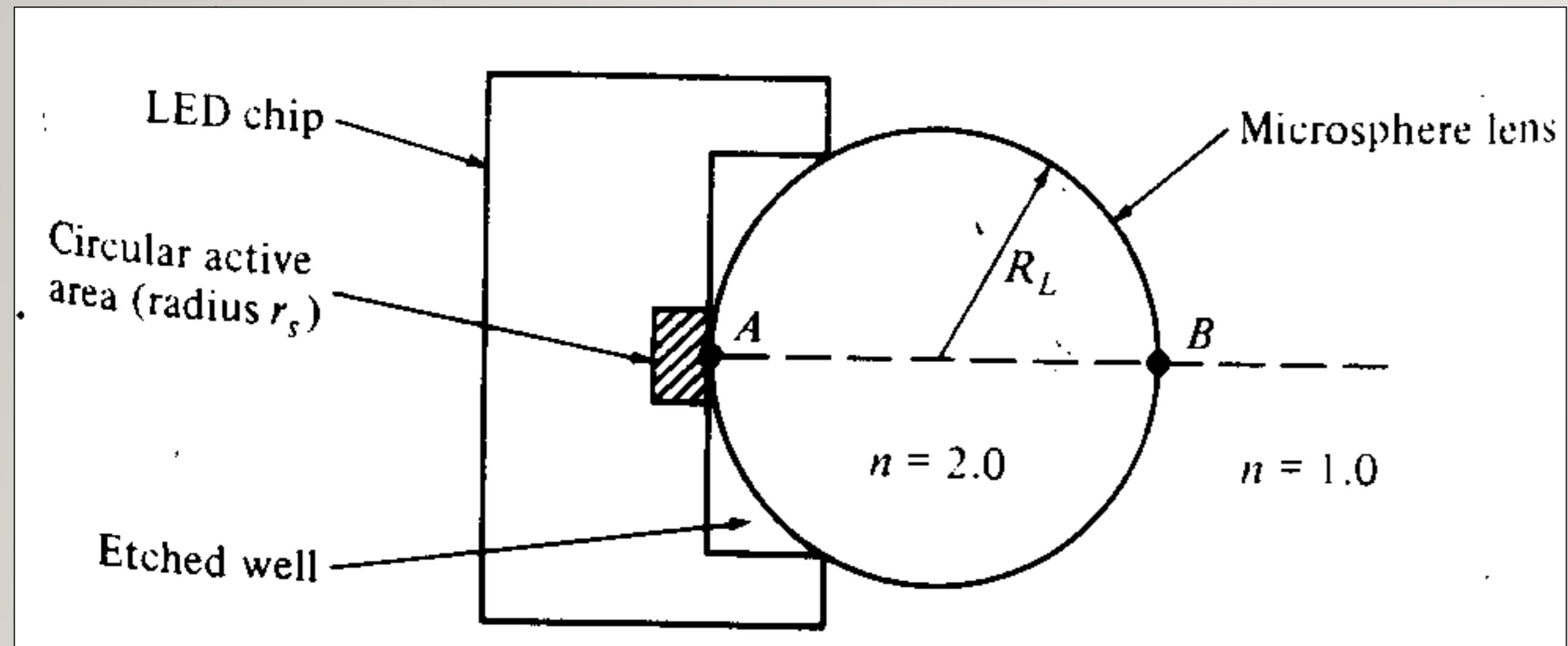
(A) Thick Fiber,  $f_{small}$ ,  $d_{small}$ , Small Lens, Increased beam divergence,  $NA = f_{small} / d_{small}$

(B) Thick Fiber,  $f_{large}$ ,  $d_{large}$ , Large Lens, Increased beam diameter,  $NA = f_{large} / d_{large}$

# SKEMA PELENSAAN UNTUK PENINGKATAN GANDENGAN



# MICROSPHERE NON IMAGING



Gambar . LED Dengan Lensa Microsphere

$$\frac{n}{s} + \frac{n'}{q} = \frac{n' - n}{r} \quad \dots \text{Pers.1}$$

Dimana :

$n$  = indeks bias lensa,

$n'$  = indeks bias medium

$s$  = jarak objek

$q$  = jarak bayangan,

$r$  = jari-jari permukaan lensa.

Jika  $q = \infty$  dan

Nilai  $s$  diukur dari titik B,  $n = 2,0$  ,  $n' = 1,0$  dan  $r = -R_L$  , maka :

$$s = f = 2 R_L$$

## PENINGKATAN GANDENGAN

- ▶ Perbesaran daerah emisi M :

$$M = \frac{\pi R_L^2}{\pi r_s^2} = \left( \frac{R_L}{r_s} \right)^2$$

- Daya dpt di gandeng ke fiber dgn sudut penerimaan penuh  $2\theta$  :  $P_L = P_S \left( \frac{R_L}{r_s} \right)^2 \sin^2 \theta$

$P_S$  : daya keluaran total sumber tanpa lensa

- Efisiensi gandengan maksimum :  $\eta_{\max} = \begin{cases} \left( \frac{a}{r_s} \right)^2 (NA)^2 & \text{utk } \frac{r_s}{a} > NA \\ 1 & \text{utk } \frac{r_s}{a} \leq NA \end{cases}$



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