

SISTEM KOMUNIKASI OPTIK

- **MATERI 5**
- **DISPERSI PANDU GELOMBANG**

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DISPERSI PANDU GELOMBANG

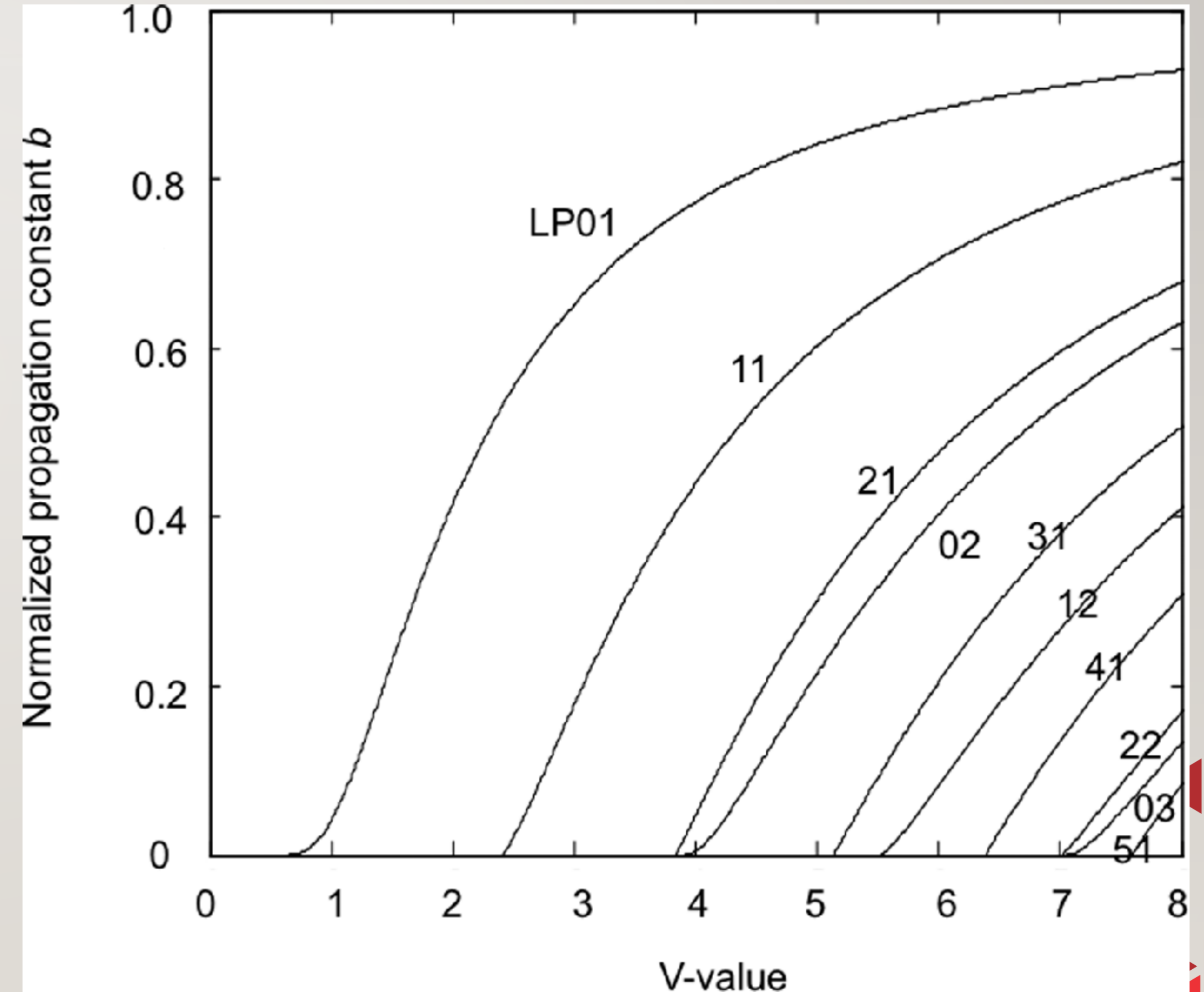
$$b = \frac{\beta^2 / k^2 - n_2^2}{n_1^2 - n_2^2} \approx \frac{\beta / k - n_2}{n_1 - n_2} \dots\dots(\text{Pers 1})$$

$$V = ka(n_1^2 - n_2^2)^{1/2} \approx kan_2 \sqrt{2\Delta} \dots\dots(\text{Pers 2})$$

$$\beta \approx n_2 k (1 + b\Delta) \dots\dots\dots(\text{Pers 3})$$

$$k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}$$

$$d^2 b / d\lambda^2 \neq 0$$



DISPERSI PANDU GELOMBANG

$$\tau_{wg} = \frac{L}{c} \left[n_2 + n_2 \Delta \frac{d(Vb)}{dV} \right] \dots\dots\dots(\text{Pers 4})$$

Parameter dispersi pandu gelombang

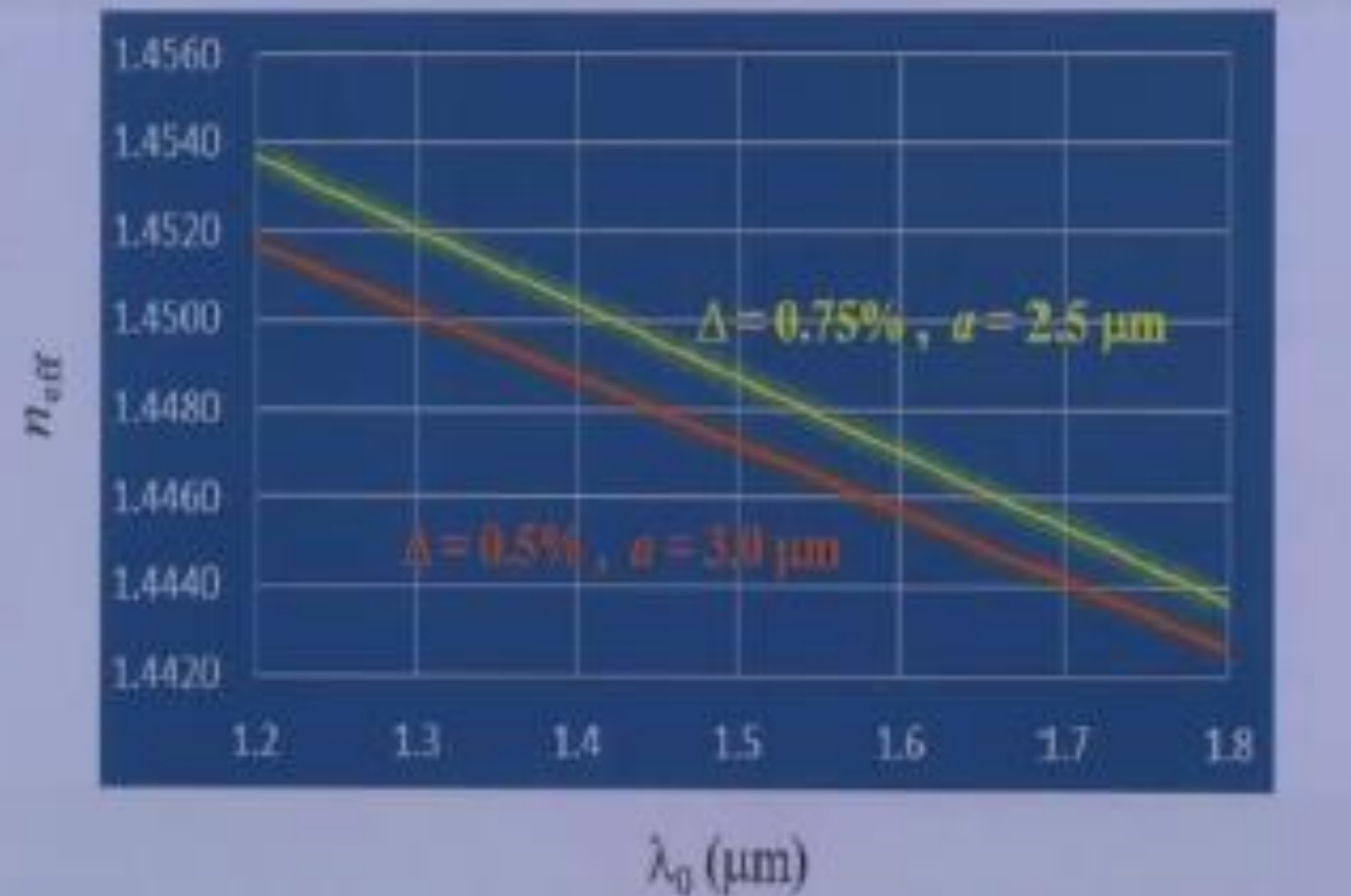
$$D_{pg} = \frac{d\tau_{pg}}{d\lambda} = -\frac{V}{\lambda} \frac{d\tau_{pg}}{dV} = -\frac{n_2 \Delta}{c\lambda} V \frac{d^2(Vb)}{dV^2} \quad \left(\frac{ps}{nm \cdot km} \right) \dots\dots\dots(\text{Pers 5})$$

Dispersi pandu gelombang

$$\sigma_{pg} = \sigma_{\lambda} D_{pg} \quad (12)$$

$$\sigma_{pg} = \sigma_{\lambda} D_{pg} \dots\dots\dots(\text{Pers 6})$$

PENGARUH PARAMETER SERAT PADA DISPERSI PANDU GELOMBANG



Slope of n_{eff} curve changes \rightarrow waveguide dispersion is affected

CONTOH SOAL

Diketahui sebuah serat optik single mode step indeks dengan nilai indeks bias inti sebesar 1.45 dan indeks bias cladding sebesar 1.444 dengan nilai jari jari serat sebesar 4.2 μm . Hitung besarnya parameter dispersi pandu gelombang pada panjang gelombang 1.55 μm ?

Jawab : $V = ka(n_1^2 - n_2^2)^{1/2} \approx kan_2 \sqrt{2\Delta}$ (Pers 2) $k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}$

$V = 2.2435$ $\Delta \cong \frac{n_1 - n_2}{n_1} = 0.0041$

$$D_{pg} = \frac{d\tau_{pg}}{d\lambda} = -\frac{V}{\lambda} \frac{d\tau_{pg}}{dV} = -\frac{n_2 \Delta}{c\lambda} V \frac{d^2(Vb)}{dV^2} \quad \left(\frac{ps}{nm \cdot km}\right) \quad \text{.....(Pers 5)}$$

$$V \frac{d^2(Vb)}{dV^2} = 0.080 + 0.549(2.834 - V)^2 = 0.2714 \quad \text{.....Marques Formula}$$

$$D_{pg} = -\frac{n_2 \Delta}{c\lambda} V \frac{d^2(Vb)}{dV^2} = -\frac{1.444 \cdot 0.0041}{3 \cdot 10^8 \cdot 1.55 \mu\text{m}} \cdot 0.2714 = -3.48 \frac{ps}{nm \cdot km}$$



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